

From

Date

Nov. 25, 2022

Paul Wilson, M.Eng., Author

Lamme Zarei, PEng, Approver

Our File: 2111-40118-00

TECHNICAL MEMO

То

Reid Coughlin, PEng Manager, Infrastructure Delivery Port of Vancouver | Vancouver Fraser Port Authority

CC

Sat Oberoi, MEng, PEng Design-Build Manager, Ledcor

Re

Portside / Blundell Rd Improvements Project:

Geotechnical Report Framework

ID020X-TENG-REP-GE-0001-Geotech Framework-A

Revision History

Rev.	Date of Changes	Nature of Change	Prepared by:	Approved by:
Α	Nov. 25, 2022	N/A	P. Wilson	L. Zarei

GENERAL

This memo summarizes the framework for geotechnical reports issued for the Portside Blundell Road Improvements Project. McElhanney has retained EXP and Thurber Engineering Ltd. as subconsultants for the project. McElhanney, EXP and Thurber completed various aspects of the geotechnical investigation. EXP and Thurber provided geotechnical and pavement recommendations for the project. Thurber is responsible for seismic aspects of the rail overpass and approaches, including the cellular concrete approach embankments. EXP is responsible for all other geotechnical aspects of the project. For time efficiency, geotechnical investigation data and recommendations are provided in a series of memos and reports, which are appended as separate PDF files to this framework report.

- A. Doc. No. ID020X-MECS-REP-AM-0004-Environmental Report-C McElhanney Report includes factual geotechnical data.
- B. Doc. No. ID020X-EXPG-REP-GE-0002-Geotech Factual-A EXP Factual Report
- C. Doc. No. ID020A-TENG-REP-GE-0001-Thurber Factual Report-A Thurber Factual Report
- D. Doc. No. ID020X-EXPG-REP-GE-0003-Pavement Design Report-A EXP Pavement Design Report
- E. Doc. No. ID020X-EXPG-MEM-GE-001-CIP WALL-A EXP Geotechnical Assessment for CIP Retaining Wall Design Along Blundell Road
- F. Doc. No. ID020X-EXPG-MEM-GE-0002-Preload Impact CN & Util-A EXP Preload Impact on Underground Utilities and CN Rail
- G. Doc. No. ID020A-EXPG-MEM-GE-0001-Waste Mtrl Reuse & Subgrade-A EXP Geotechnical Considerations for Waste Layers, Material Re-Use and Subgrade Preparation
- H. Doc. No. ID020A-EXPG-MEM-GE-0002-Overpass Pile Design-A EXP Rail Overpass Axial Pile Design Recommendations
- I. Doc. No. ID020A-EXPG-MEM-GE-0003-Static Embankment-A EXP Geotechnical Recommendations for Static Embankment Design
- J. Doc. No. ID020A-TENG-MEM-GE-0001-Seismic & Cellular Concrete-A Thurber Rail Overpass – Seismic Analysis and Cellular Concrete Approach Embankment Recommendations

Appendix C is not included in this submission as lab testing is still in progress from the recent investigation; this report will be issued once the lab testing is complete in about one week time.

Appendix G is included but has not been finalized, as an MASW geophysics survey will be completed early next week; this memo will be issued once the MASW survey is completed and the results considered in the analyses.

VALUE ANALYSIS

Value analysis of the geotechnical design was completed following the preliminary design submission and has continued through the draft indicative design and indicative design stages. Thurber proposed a solution that includes a revised abutment span configuration (extended end span, eliminate jump span, pile supported abutment), extended pile lengths and full-height cellular concrete approach embankments that removes the risks associated with deep ground improvement by eliminating stone columns.

The risks with stone column installation included utility conflicts and leachate migration. For the configuration presented in the previous design submission, the recommended footprint of stone columns required major utility relocations. The removal of stone columns with updated design configuration eliminated these relocations due to stone columns placement. However, it should be noted that settlement impacts on the aforementioned utilities are still under investigation and discussion with third party utilities.



To mitigate the potential for leachate migration due to stone column installation, removal of the waste material within the stone column footprint would have been required along with vertical cut-off walls to prevent lateral migration of leachate into the stone column improved zone. With the revised design configuration (extended end span, eliminate jump span, pile supported abutment), the stone columns could be eliminated removing the requirement to excavate and replace waste material and construction cut-off walls, which was proving cost prohibitive.

Further value analysis was completed on the revised design configuration, including: numerical analysis to finalize the extent of the cellular concrete; analysis and discussions with the geotechnical, structural and construction teams on pile size and pile concrete infill / reinforcement details; and evaluation of geogrid reinforcement vs rapid impact compaction (RIC) for the mineral fill approach embankments.

Value analysis related to other geotechnical elements not associated with the rail overpass and approaches, was also completed including: refining the embedment depth and subgrade improvement requirements for the CIP wall along Blundell Road; selection of asphalt and gravel thicknesses / material properties; additional investigations to quantify seepage info rates into excavations that may require treatment prior to discharge; analysis to estimate excavated materials from the ADESA site that can be re-used as permanent embankment fill.

CLOSING

If you have any questions or require further information, please contact Lamme Zarei of McElhanney at <u>Izarei@McELhanney.com</u> or Paul Wilson of Thurber at <u>paulwilson@thurber.ca</u>.

Sincerely, McElhanney Engineering Services Ltd. Authored by:

Approved by:

Paul Wilson, PEng Geotechnical Lead paulwilson@thurber.ca 604-341-7932

Appendices:

Statement of Limitations

Lamme Zarei, PEng, MBA Civil Lead LZarei@mcelhanney.com 604-353-9860



APPENDIX A STATEMENT OF LIMITATIONS



Statement of Limitations

Use of this Report. This report (i.e. technical memo) was prepared by McElhanney Ltd. ("McElhanney") for the particular site, design objective, development and purpose (the "Project") described in this report and for the exclusive use of the client identified in this report (the "Client"). The data, interpretations and recommendations pertain to the Project and are not applicable to any other project or site location and this report may not be reproduced, used or relied upon, in whole or in part, by a party other than the Client, without the prior written consent of McElhanney. The Client may provide copies of this report to its affiliates, contractors, subcontractors and regulatory authorities for use in relation to and in connection with the Project provided that any reliance, unauthorized use, and/or decisions made based on the information contained within this report are at the sole risk of such parties. McElhanney will not be responsible for the use of this report on projects other than the Project, where this report or the contents hereof have been modified without McElhanney's consent, to the extent that the content is in the nature of an opinion, and if the report is preliminary or draft. This is a technical report and is not a legal representation or interpretation of laws, rules, regulations, or policies of governmental agencies.

Standard of Care and Disclaimer of Warranties. This report was prepared with the degree of care, skill, and diligence as would reasonably be expected from a qualified member of the same profession, providing a similar report for similar projects, and under similar circumstances, and in accordance with generally accepted engineering, planning and scientific judgments, principles and practices. McElhanney expressly disclaims any and all warranties in connection with this report.

Information from Client and Third Parties. McElhanney has relied in good faith on information provided by the Client and third parties noted in this report and has assumed such information to be accurate, complete, reliable, non-fringing, and fit for the intended purpose without independent verification. McElhanney accepts no responsibility for any deficiency, misstatements or inaccuracy contained in this report as a result of omissions or errors in information provided by third parties or for omissions, misstatements or fraudulent acts of persons interviewed.

Effect of Changes. All evaluations and recommendations stated in this report are based on facts, observations, site-specific details, legislation and regulations as they existed at the time of the site assessment/report preparation. Some conditions are subject to change over time and the Client recognizes that the passage of time, natural occurrences, and direct or indirect human intervention at or near the site may substantially alter such evaluations and conclusions. Construction activities can significantly alter soil, rock and other geologic conditions on the site. McElhanney should be requested to re-evaluate the conclusions of this report and to provide amendments as required prior to any reliance upon the information presented herein upon any of the following events: a) any changes (or possible changes) as to the site, purpose, or development plans upon which this report was based, b) any changes to applicable laws subsequent to the issuance of the report, c) new information is discovered in the future during site excavations, construction, building demolition or other activities, or d) additional subsurface assessments or testing conducted by others.

Independent Judgments. McElhanney will not be responsible for the independent conclusions, interpretations, interpolations and/or decisions of the Client, or others, who may come into possession of



this report, or any part thereof. This restriction of liability includes decisions made to purchase, finance or sell land or with respect to public offerings for the sale of securities.

Investigation Cost Estimates. This investigation cost estimate has been prepared using the design and technical information currently available, and without the benefit of geotechnical and environmental information. Furthermore, McElhanney cannot predict the competitive environment, weather or other unforeseen conditions that will prevail at the time that contractors will prepare their bids. The cost estimate is therefore subject to factors over which McElhanney has no control, and McElhanney does not guarantee or warranty the accuracy of such estimate.

